**Study Guide – Chapter 2**

**COMPLETE ON A SEPARATE PIECE OF PAPER!**

**Vocabulary**

*Directions: Define each term.*

1. Moctezuma
2. Strait
3. Circumnavigate
4. Encomienda
5. Christopher Columbus
6. Peninsular
7. Alliance
8. Northwest Passage
9. Plantation
10. Mercantilism

**Key Concepts**

1. The Dutch colony of New Netherland was established along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River.
2. Champlain established the first settlement in…

A) New Spain B) New France C) New Netherlands

1. What happened to Henry Hudson in 1611?
2. True/False: On John Cabot’s first voyage to the Americas he explored modern day Florida.
3. When the Pope refused to grant him a divorce, King Henry VIII established the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Encomienda land grants included the right to demand

A) labor or taxes from Native Americans. B) Enslaved Africans from the Caribbean islands. C) Missions from Catholic priests and friars.

1. True/False: One of the factors in the Spanish defeating the Aztec’s was the fact that they were on horseback.
2. Name the 3 ships that Columbus took on his first voyage to the Americas.
3. What was Ponce de Leon famous for?
4. Viking stories say that Leif Erickson sailed to Newfoundland from their settlement in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Vasco Nunez de Balboa was the first European to do what?
6. Cross the Atlantic B) Cross the Americas to the Pacific C) See America
7. The first settlement in New France was in modern day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Short Answer**

1. What are the three G’s? Name each of them and describe why the Spanish were after them. Which G was most important to the Spanish? Why? Be specific with your answer.